

Overview of Living Donor Kidney Transplant Activity

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Statistics and Clinical Research NHSBT

Caring Expert Quality

LD Network, May 2023



Summary of Activity

Deceased donors, transplants and transplant waiting list

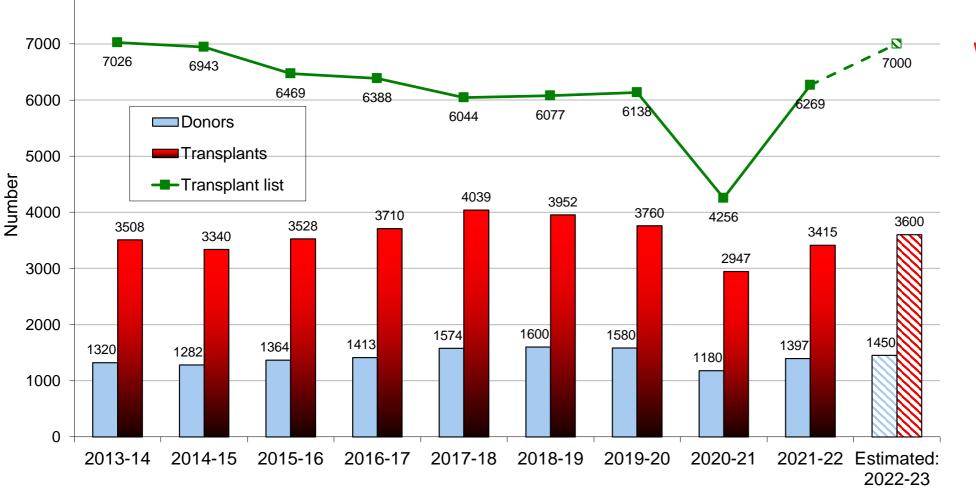
8000



Over the last year

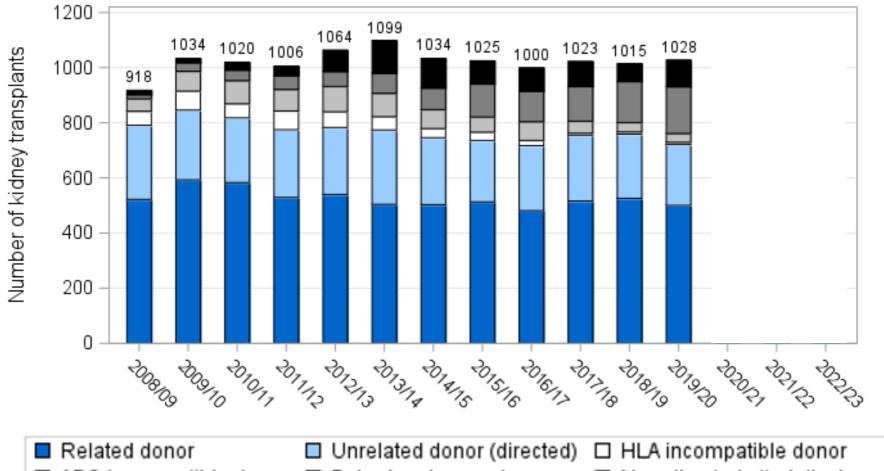
Waiting lists increased to those seen 10 years ago

Increase in transplants





UK Living Donor Kidney Transplants, **April 2007 – January 2023**

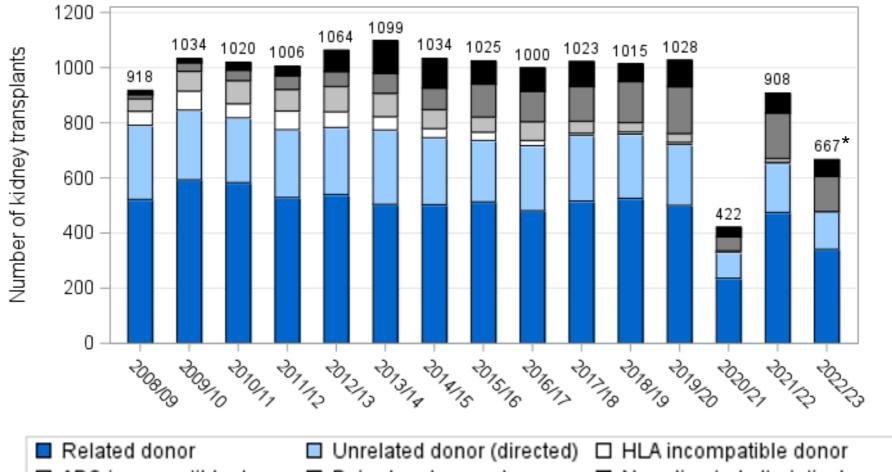


LD kidney transplants account for 32% of all kidney transplants 2014-19

Non-directed altruistic donor ABO incompatible donor
Paired exchange donor

NHS **Blood and Transplant**

UK Living Donor Kidney Transplants, April 2007 – January 2023



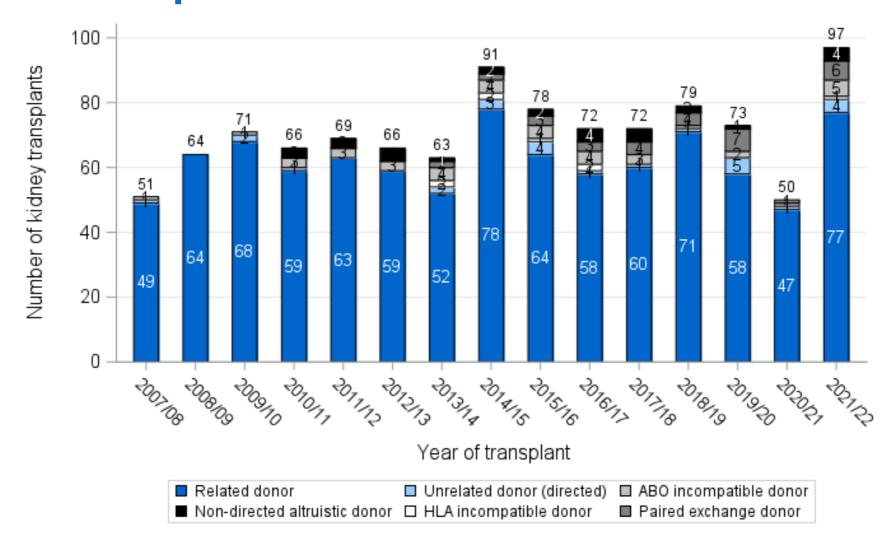
667 transplants reported to date in 22/23

Non-directed altruistic donor ABO incompatible donor
Paired exchange donor

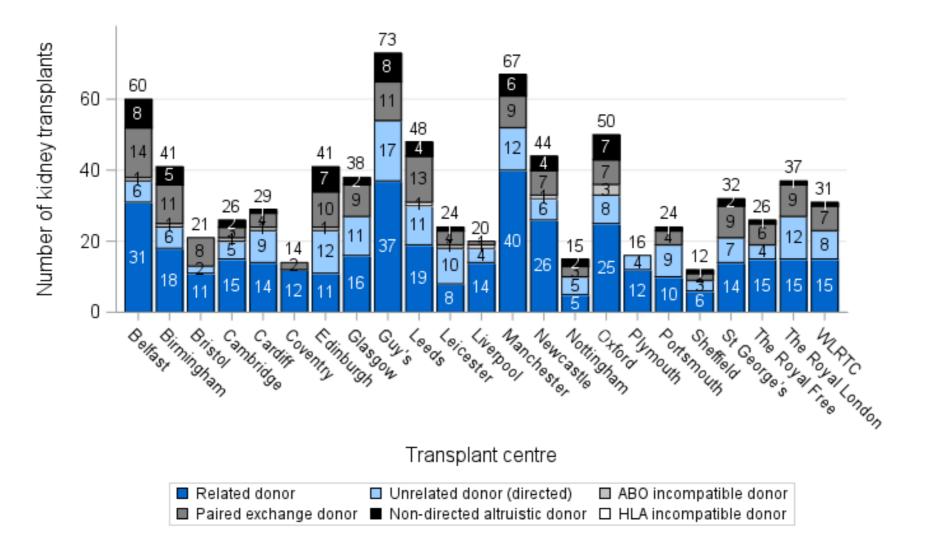
NFS **Blood and Transplant**



UK Living Donor Kidney Transplants-Paediatric recipients

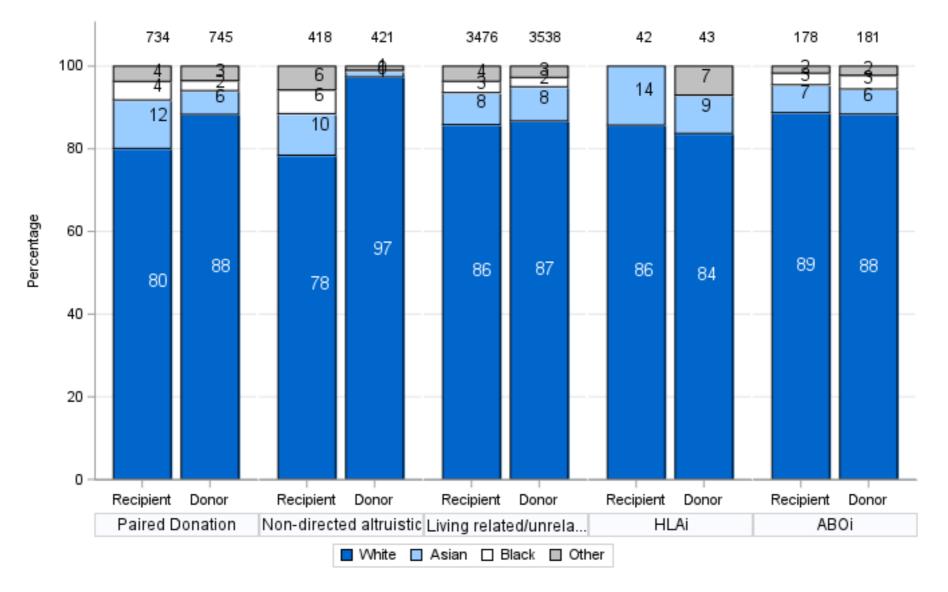


Living donor kidney transplants by centre April 2021 - March 2022



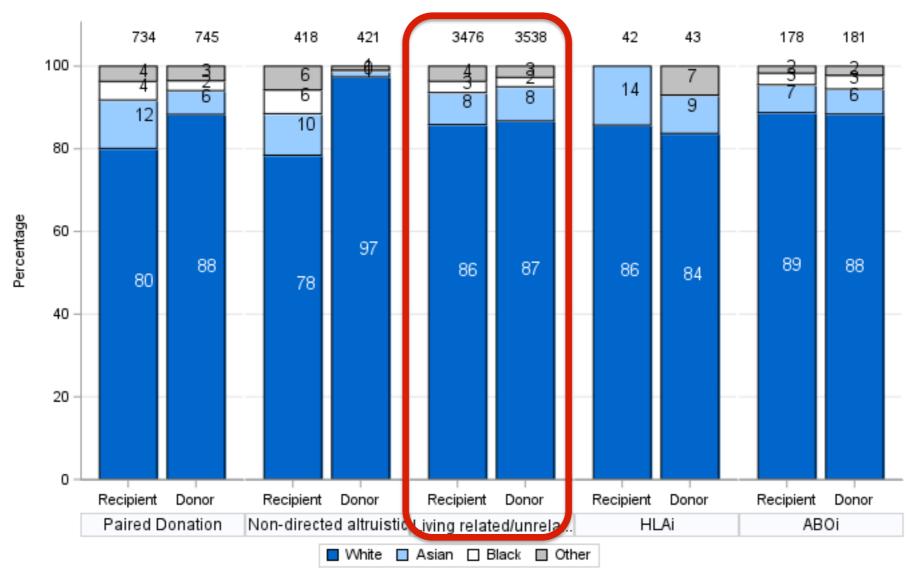


Living donor kidney transplants by ethnicity **Blood and Transplant** April 2021 - March 2022



NHS

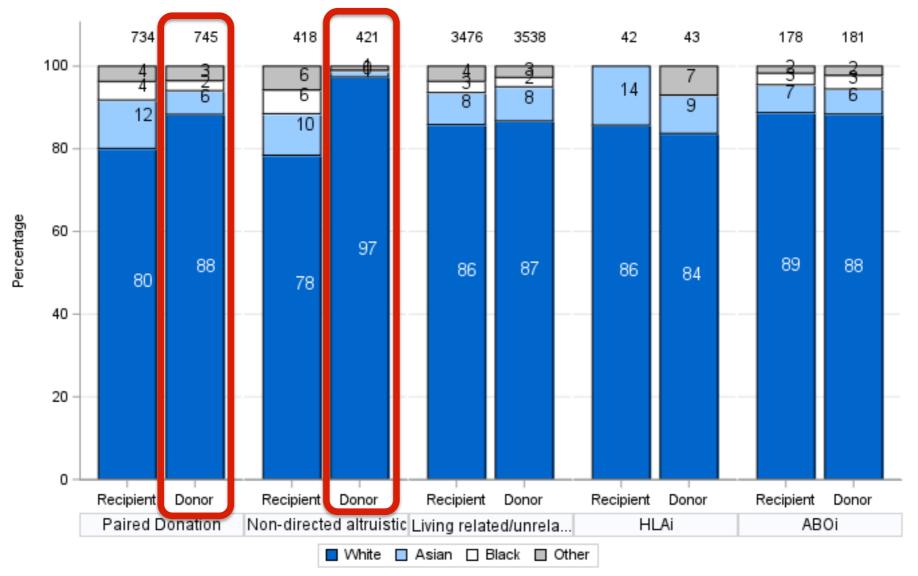
Living donor kidney transplants by ethnicity April 2021 - March 2022



NHS

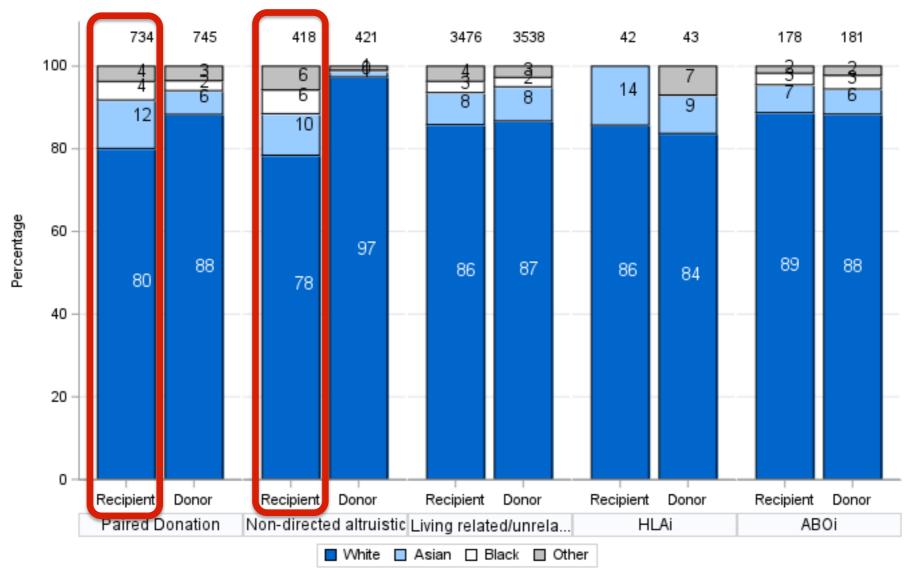
Blood and Transplant

Living donor kidney transplants by ethnicity April 2021 - March 2022



NHS Blood and Transplant

Living donor kidney transplants by ethnicity April 2021 - March 2022

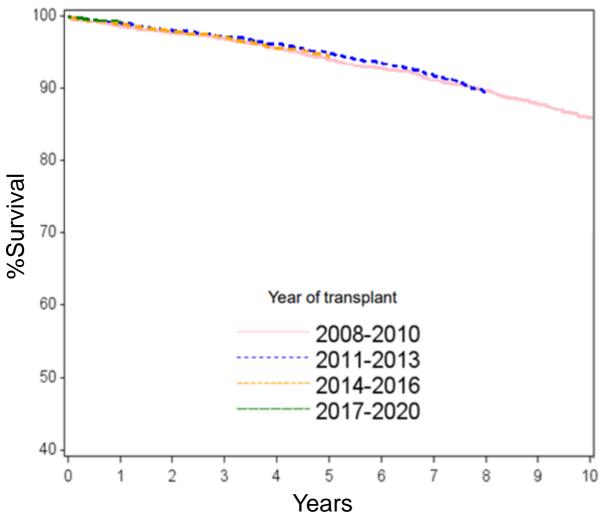


Blood and Transplant

Long Term Survival Outcomes – Adult recipients, Living Donor



Graft Survival



Published 10-year Survival Outcomes Transplants (2008-2010)

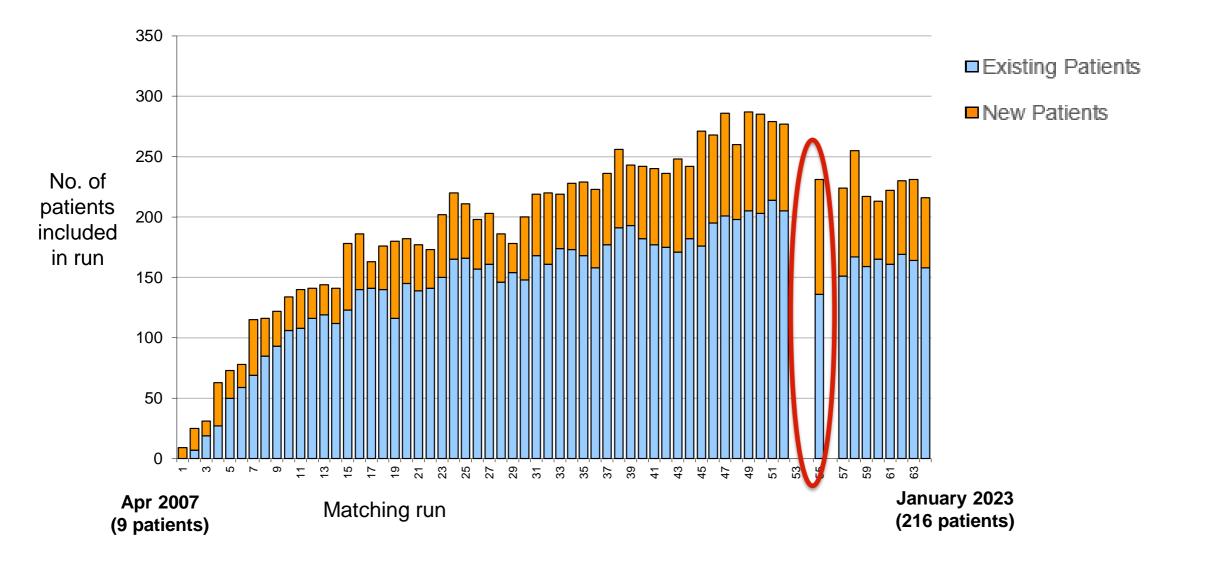
• Graft Survival – 83%

• Patient Survival – 86%



UK Living Kidney Sharing Scheme

Number of Patients in Quarterly Matching Runs_{Blood and Transplant}



Potential and Actual Transplants

120 Potential Transplants Actual Transplants **Conversion rate** 100 2007-2022: 64% 80 No. of Transplants 60 40 20 0 1 0 సి \$ ý śł స్తు 2 Ŷ ro જ ŝ 20 ୳ୖୄୢ Þ ŝ 34 20 3 \$ April October Matching run 2007 2022

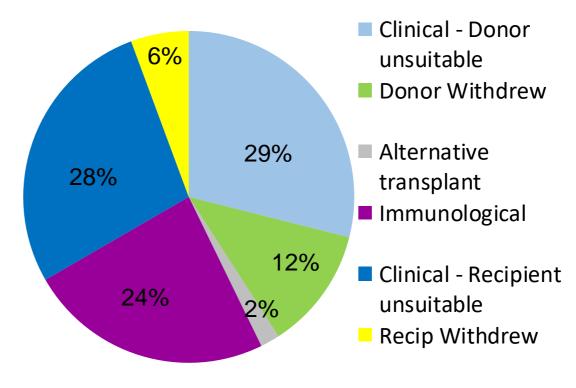
NHS Blood and Transplant

Reducing non-proceeding transplants: Feedback



Blood and Transplant
Non-proceeding or delayed transplants through the UK Living Kidney Sharing Schemes
This information is being requested to analyse the reasons for non-proceeding transplants identified through the UK Living Kidney Sharing Scheme. The data will then be used as part of the ongoing process of improving the rates of proceeding transplants through the scheme. Before submitting your response please ensure you have discussed the cause and any remedial action with the wider multi-disciplinary team
* Feedback ID (from the covering email)
Next
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January 2018- January 2023 (159 reasons)





Outcomes for Living Kidney Donors





LD annual follow-up form

UK TRANSPLANT REGISTRY

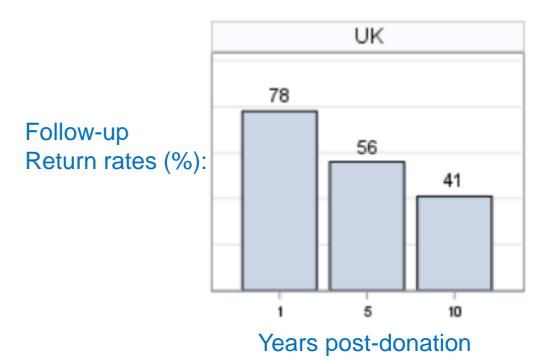
Blood and Transplant

Kidney LIVING DONOR ASSESSMENT FOLLOW-UP

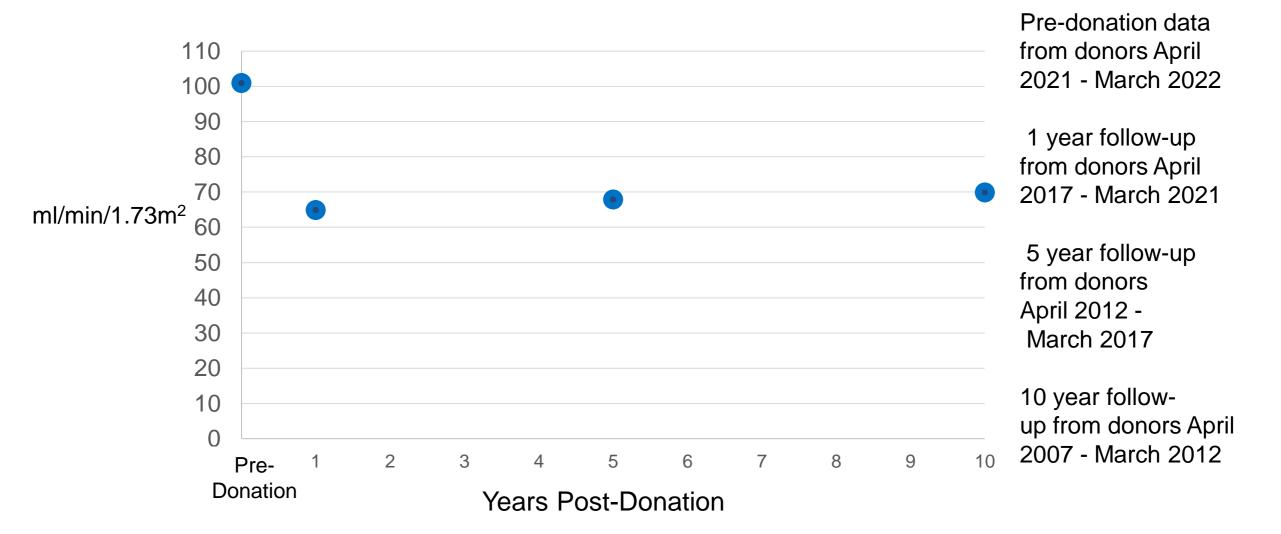
Where the donor is being followed up by their GP and not the transplant unit, the transplant unit is required to liaise with the GP in the completion of this form and its return to NHS Blood and Transplant.

Follow-up information for living kidney donors is requested by NHS Blood and Transplant one, two and five years after donation and then every five years thereafter.

Includes mortality, clinical data

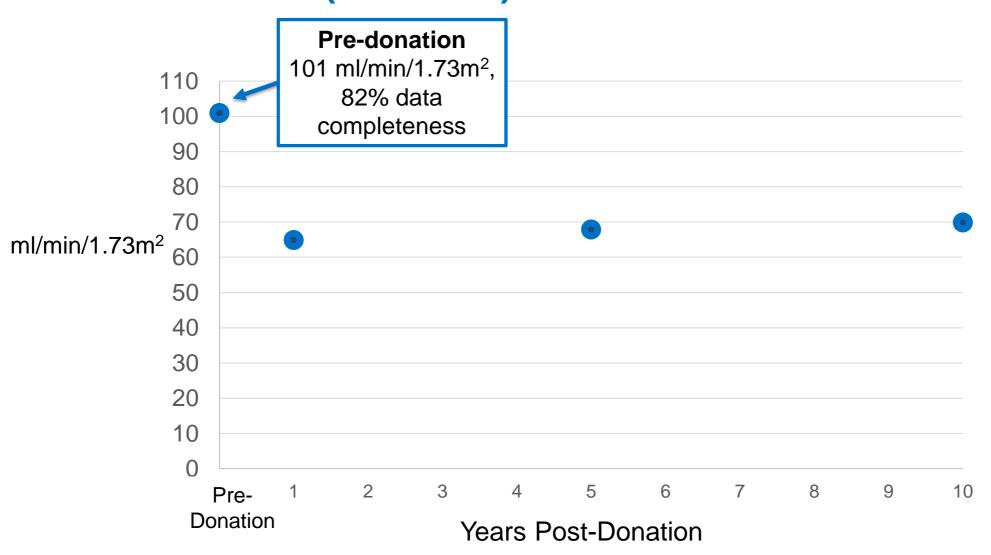


Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Median eGFR (CKD-EPI)





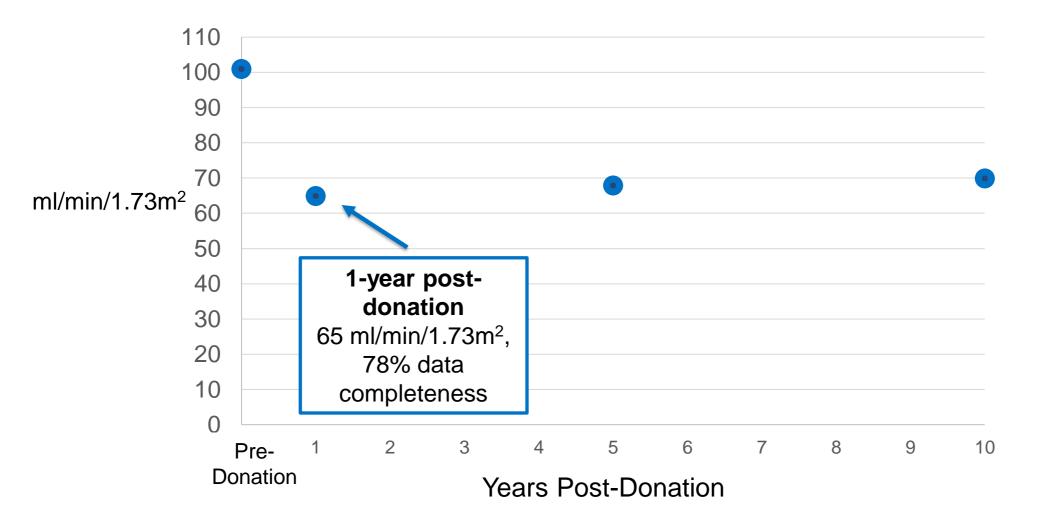
Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Median eGFR (CKD-EPI)



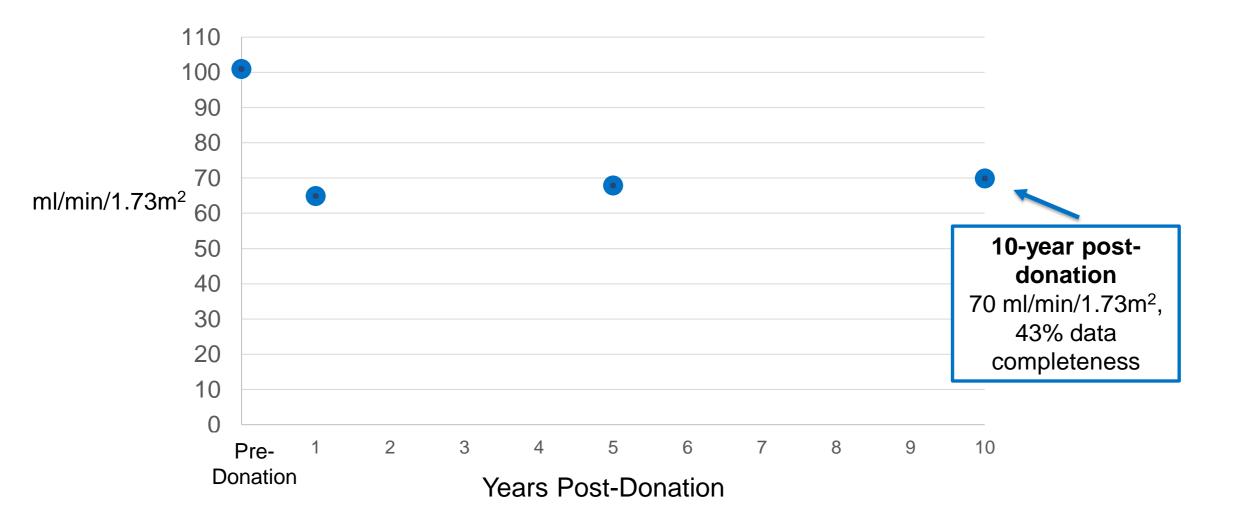


NHS Blood and Transplant

Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Median eGFR (CKD-EPI)

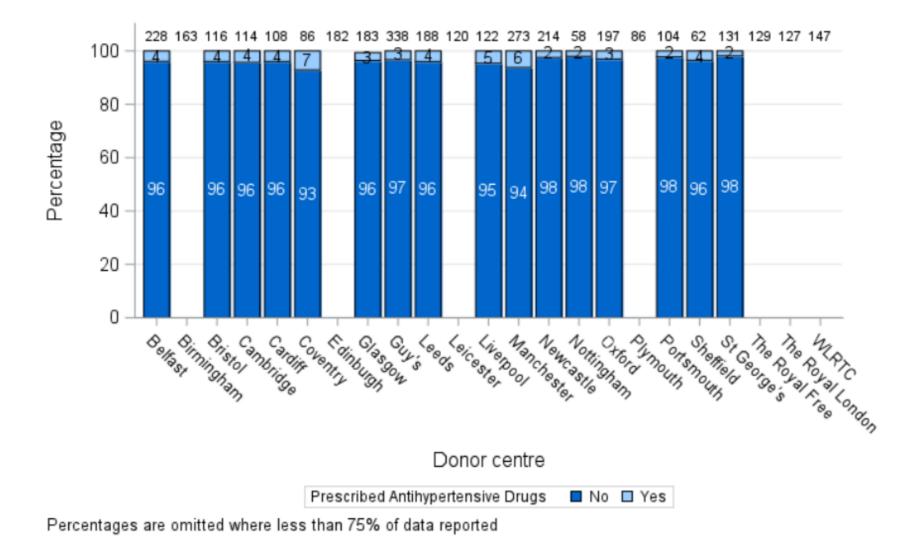


Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Blood and Transplant Median eGFR (CKD-EPI)



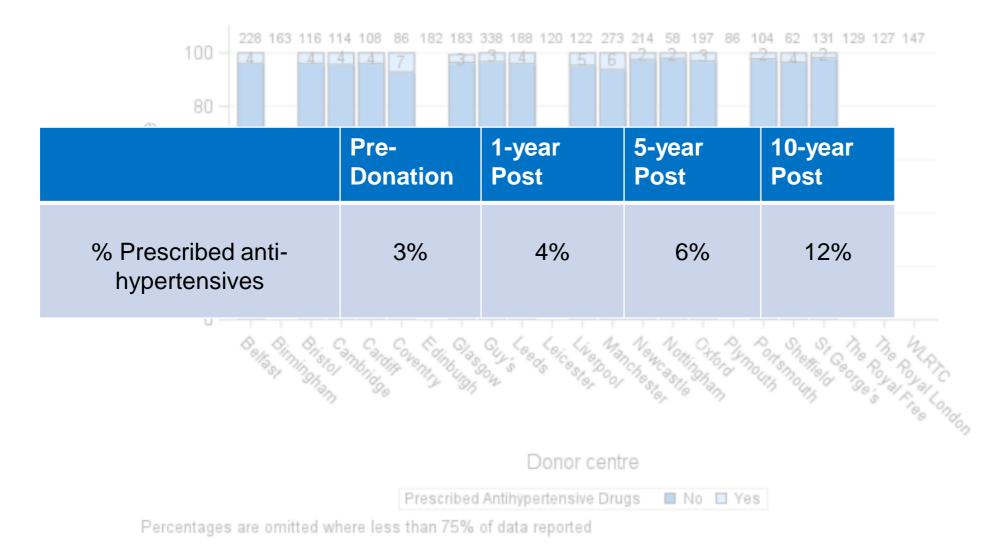


Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Prescribed anti-hypertensives?

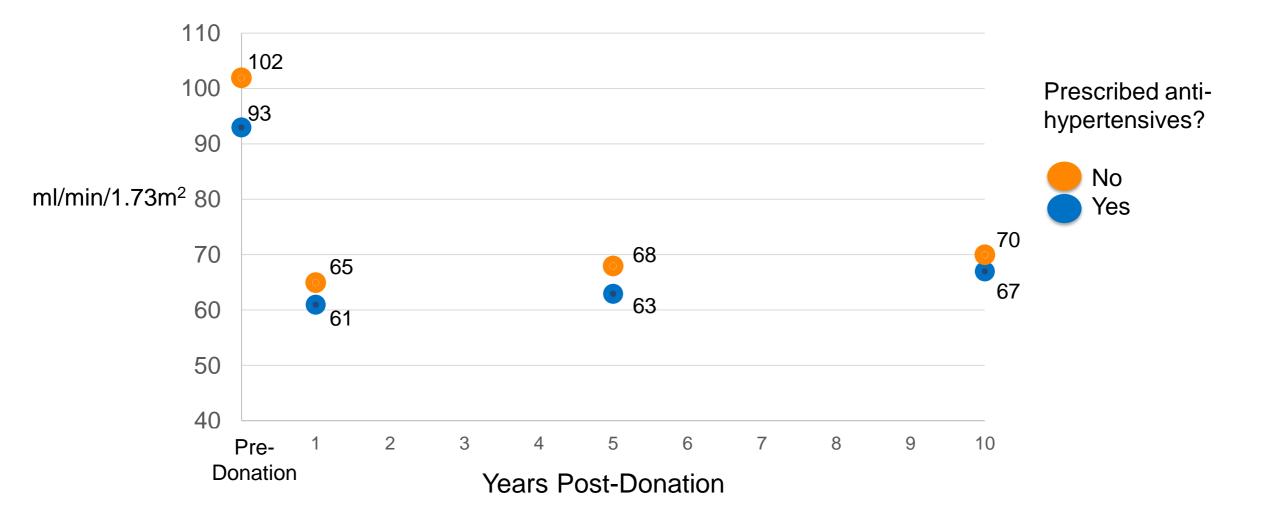




Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Prescribed anti-hypertensives?

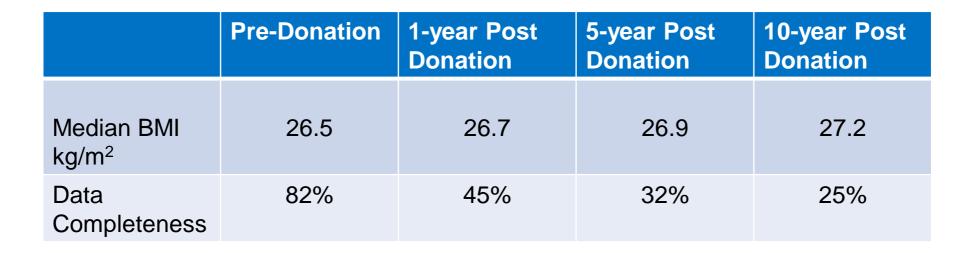


Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Median eGFR (CKD-EPI)



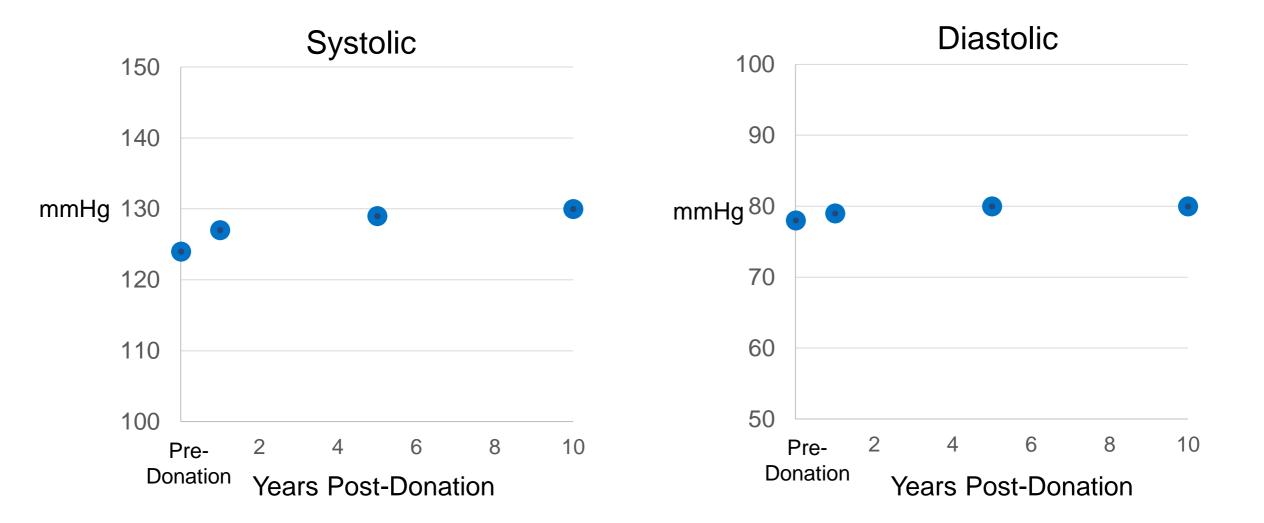
Blood and Transplant

Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: BMI





Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Blood Pressure



Blood and Transplant



Reported Outcomes – Follow-up forms: Proteinuria

Dipstick Protein	1-year Post	5-year Post	10-year Post	
% Depitive	20/	20/	20/	
% Positive	3%	3%	3%	

	1-year Post	5-year Post	10-year Post
Median Proteinuria	0.7	0.6	0.6
g/24hr (IQR)	(0.2 -1.7)	(0.2 – 6.2)	(0.2 - 2)

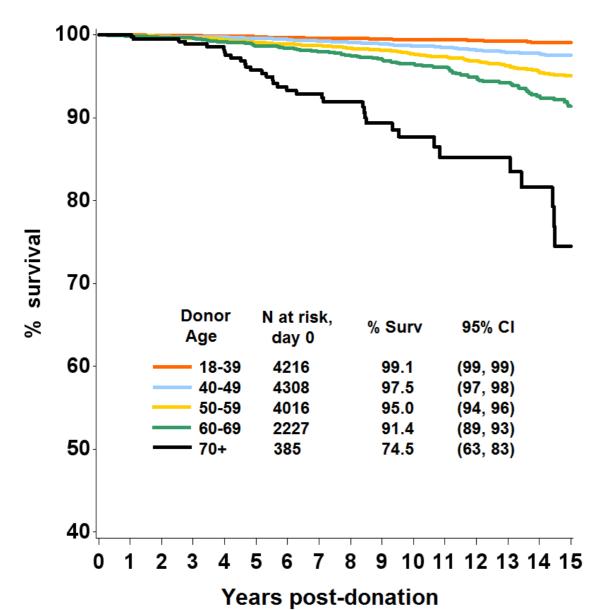




• LD annual follow-up form

• Linkage with NHS SPINE for mortality data

Donor Survival Outcomes - Post Donation



NHS Blood and Transplant

Living kidney donors in England and Wales, 2000-2022

N=15,153

10 deaths within 1 year post donation - 7 cases where cause of death available, none reported as associated with nephrectomy -3 cases no cause of death available

1 death within 30 days

Resources

• LD annual follow-up form

Linkage with NHS SPINE for me

Donor Reported Outcome Measures - DROM

UK TRANSPLANT REGISTRY	Blood and Transplant	Blood and Transplant
DONOR REPORT OUTCOME MEAS (DROMS) SURVE	SURES	
	DONOR REPORTED OUTCOME MEASURES (DROM	S) SURVEY
		survey to help us understand more about your donation experience. Your information iving Donor Registry to help monitor the wellbeing of kidney donors over time and dney about what to expect.
	ABOUT YOUR DONATION (Please answer all quest	ions unless indicated) Section 2
	1. How would you rate your health on a scale of	-10 where 1 is "very poor" and 10 is "excellent"?
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	8 - 9 - 10 Don't know Not applicable
	2. How would you rate your need to sleep on a s	cale of 1-10 where 1 is "almost all the time" and 10 is "as much as I expect"?
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	8 - 9 - 10 Don't know 🗌 Not applicable
ures - DROMs	3. How would you rate the way you feel about yo	ur eating on a scale of 1-10 where 1 is "poor" and 10 is "great"?
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	3 - 9 - 10 Don't know 🗌 Not applicable 🗌
	4, Do you feel that your health has had a negativ	e impact on your family or social life on a scale of 1-10 where 1 is "significant effect"
	and 10 is "not at all"?	
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	3 - 9 - 10 Don't know Not applicable
	5. How positive are you about your future on a se	ale of 1-10 where 1 is "not at all" and 10 is "very positive"?
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	8 - 9 - 10 Don't know Not applicable
		related to your decision to donate, on a scale of 1-10 where 1 is "they think very
	poorly of me" and 10 is "they think very highly Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	
	7. What is your view of your body image on a sec	le of 1-10 where 1 is "poor" and 10 is "excellent"?
	Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -	·
	 8. What is your partner's perception (if applicable Please circle: 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 -) of your body image on a scale of 1-10 where 1 is "poor" and 10 is "excellent"? 3 - 9 - 10 Don't know Not applicable
	1 10030 01010. 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 3 - 8 - 7 -	

Resources

LD annual follow-up form

Linkage with NHS SPINE fo

Blood and Transplant NHS UK TRANSPLANT REGISTRY Blood and Transplant DONOR REPORTED EXPERIENCE MEASURES (DREMS) SURVEY Please return data to ODT Hub: Information Services along with Kidney Living Donor Assessment Follow-Up (FRM4191) form as appropriate. Data will be collected at 1 year post donation. Donor Reported Outcome Measures - DROMS

Donor Reported Experience Measures - DREMs

DNOR REPORTED EXPERIENCE MEASURES (DREMS) SURVEY				
ENERAL FEEDBACK				Section 6
Was the donation process as you expected? Yes No If no, please comment on why the process was not as you expected it to be				
Overall. how would you rate the care and support you received from your care team a	at each of the foll	owing s	tages?	
a) Pre-donation		2	-	
Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
b) Assessment Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
c) Hospital stays Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
d) Within 0-3 months of donation Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
e) Between 4-12 months post-donation Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
3. How would you rate your overall donation experience?				
Please circle: Very poor 1 - 2 - 3 - 4 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 10 Excellent	Don't know		Not applicable	
4. Do you have any suggestions that could have improved your living donation experience	~?			



Development of DROMs and DREMs



Forms developed by members of the donor safety and welfare workstream on behalf of the LDKT 2020 Strategy Implementation Group

	Donor Reported Outcome Measures (DROMs)	Donor Reported Experience Measures (DREMs)
Development by	LDKT Strategy Implementation Sub-group, Vassilios Papalois, Maria Thedosopoulou	LDKT Strategy Implementation Sub-group, Janine Hawkins, David Wellsted
Forms live	2019	2020
Collected at	Pre-donation, 1 and 5 years post- donation	1 year post-donation

DROMs and DREMs data collection



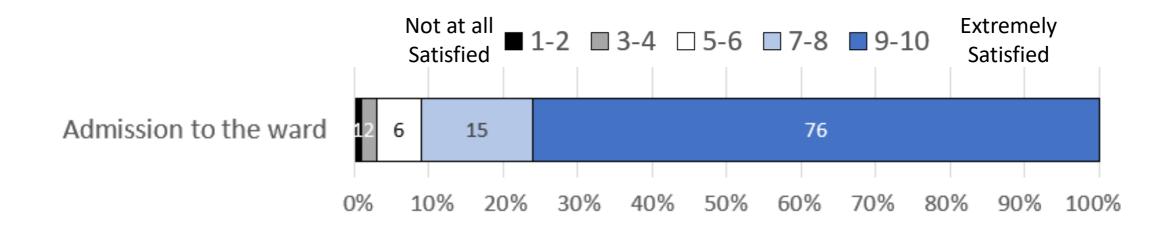
- Paper forms
- Rely on centres to give to donors to complete, with forms returned via the centres
- Completed forms entered on to a spreadsheet by OTDT Hub Information Services and linked to UK Transplant Registry by Statistics team
- Returns: DROMs at 1 year 371 (17%)

DREMs - 486 (23%)

Short Term Experience – Hospital Stay



How *satisfied* were you with the following aspects of your hospital stay?

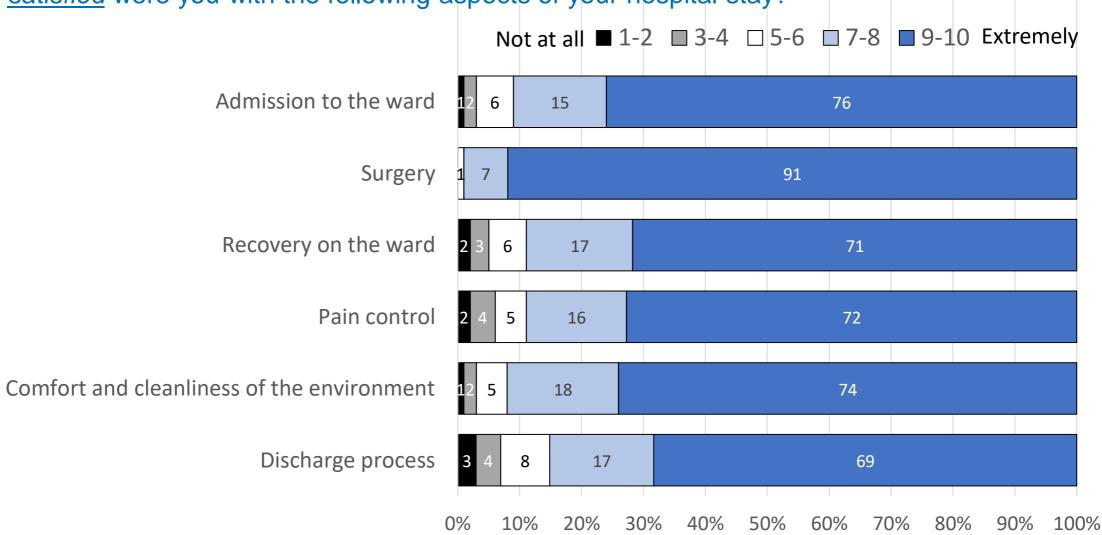


Short Term Experience – Hospital Stay



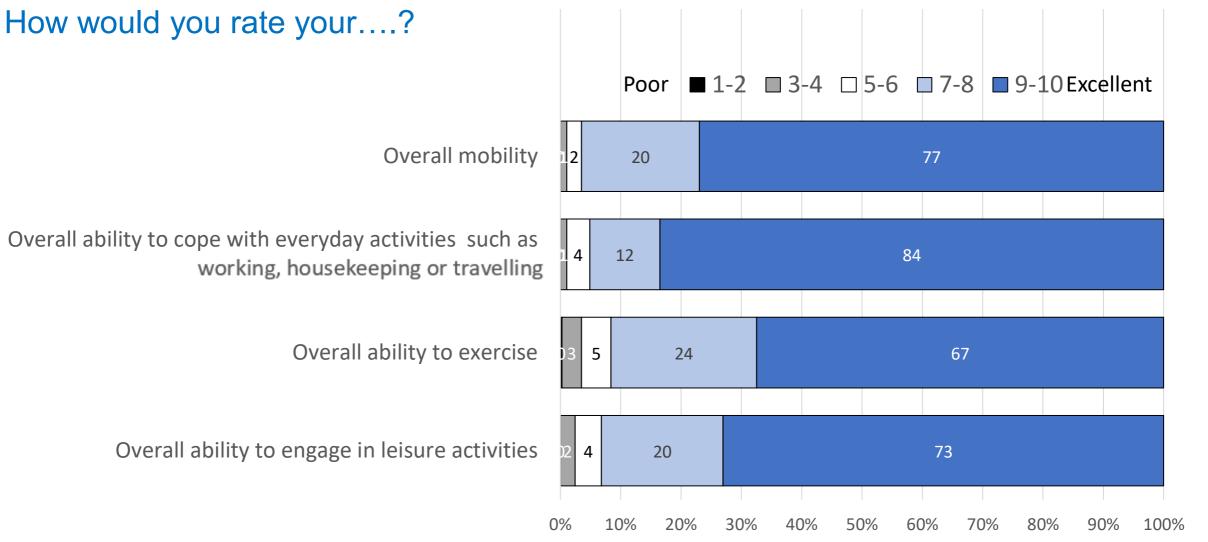
Blood and Transplant

How <u>satisfied</u> were you with the following aspects of your hospital stay?



N=481

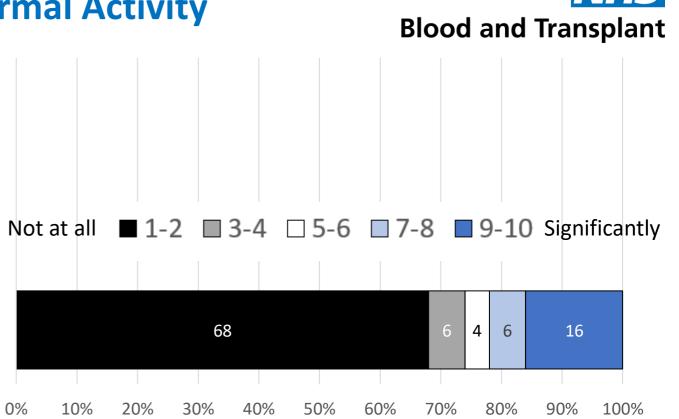
1 Year Outcomes – Return to Normal Activity



Blood and Transplant

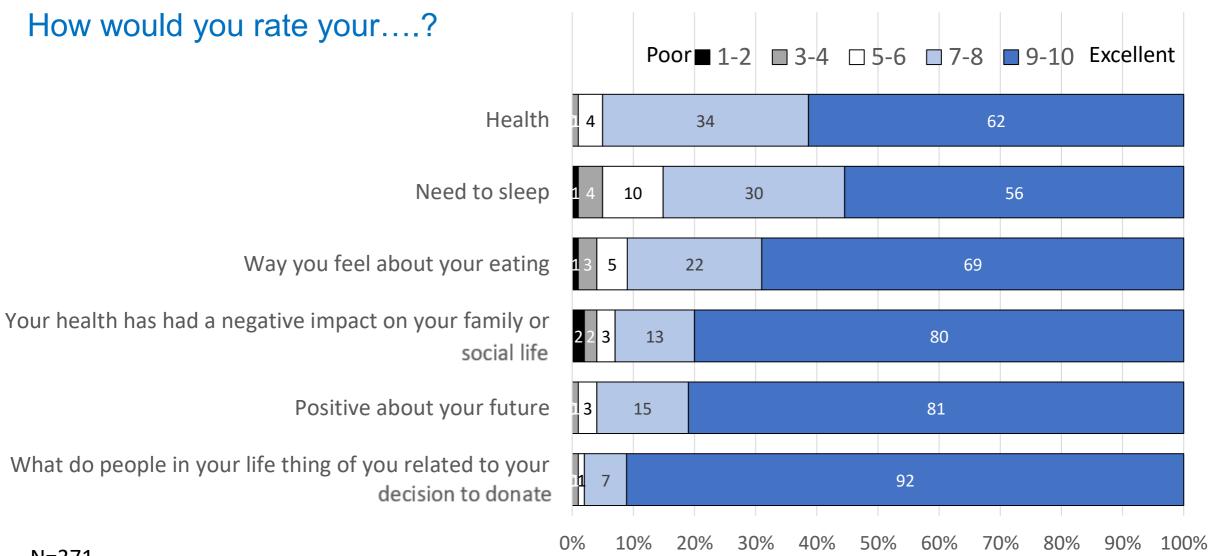
N=371

1 Year Outcomes – Return to Normal Activity



Has your ability to work been affected by kidney donation?

Quality of Life – 1 Year Post donation



Blood and Transplant

N=371



Online Resources

Online resources

NHS Blood and Transplant



UK LKD Network Newsletter

INTRODUCTION

Dear Colleagues,

Welcome to the December Network Newsletter.

We are looking forward to the next UK Living Kidney Donation (LKD) Network face-to-face meeting, 10am to 4:45pm on Wednesday 10th May 2023. The programme will be wide-ranging and include an overview of variation in the living donor workforce across transplanting and non-transplanting centres, linking this to commissioning of living donor services. For the latter, we will explore how business cases for living donor co-ordinator workforce expansion can be supported, and how this can help to help to raise the profile of living donor transplantation in renal centres and generate significant increases in living donation activity.

We will also explore some controversies within living kidney donation, including the interpretation of donor GFR measurement (with split function) and the approach to donor hypertension/raised BMI. We will also present an overview of trends in living donation, including activity within the UK Living Donor Sharing Scheme and a focus on travel for transplantation.

Season's Greetings to you all, and we look forward to our next national face-to-face gathering in May!



Colin Geddes - UK LKD Network Co-Chair, UK Kidney Association (UKKA) Lead

John Stoves - UK LKD Network Co-Chair, Clinical Lead Bradford Teaching Hospitals and KAG Representative for Non-Transplanting Centres

https://www.odt.nhs.uk/living-donation/uk-living-kidney-donation-network/

Online resources

100

80

60

40

20

25

20

15

Blood and Transplant

BTS NHS THE RENAL ASSOCIATION **Blood and Transplant** founded 195 December 2022 • Issue 16

UK LKD Network Newsletter

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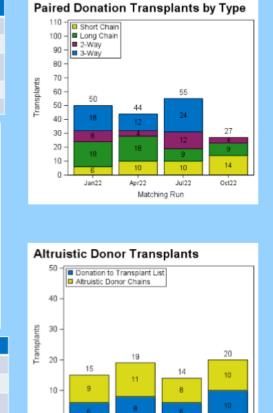
Colin Geddes - UK LKD Network Co-Chair, UK Kidney Association (UKKA) Lead

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NHS Blood and Transplant





Apr22

Matching Run Period

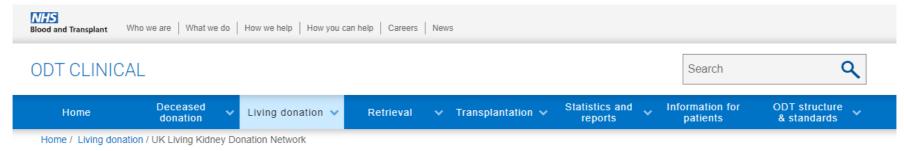
Jul22

Oct22

Jan22

https://www.odt.nhs.uk/living-donation/uk-living-kidney-donation-network/

Online resources – Slides



UK Living Kidney Donation Network

The UK Living Kidney Donation Network (UKLKD Network) is a multi-disciplinary network with representation from nephrology, specialist nursing, transplant surgery and histocompatibility and immunogenetics.

It aims to support best practice in living donor kidney transplantation in transplant centres and referring renal units across all four UK countries.

Network	meetings
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May 2023

April 2022



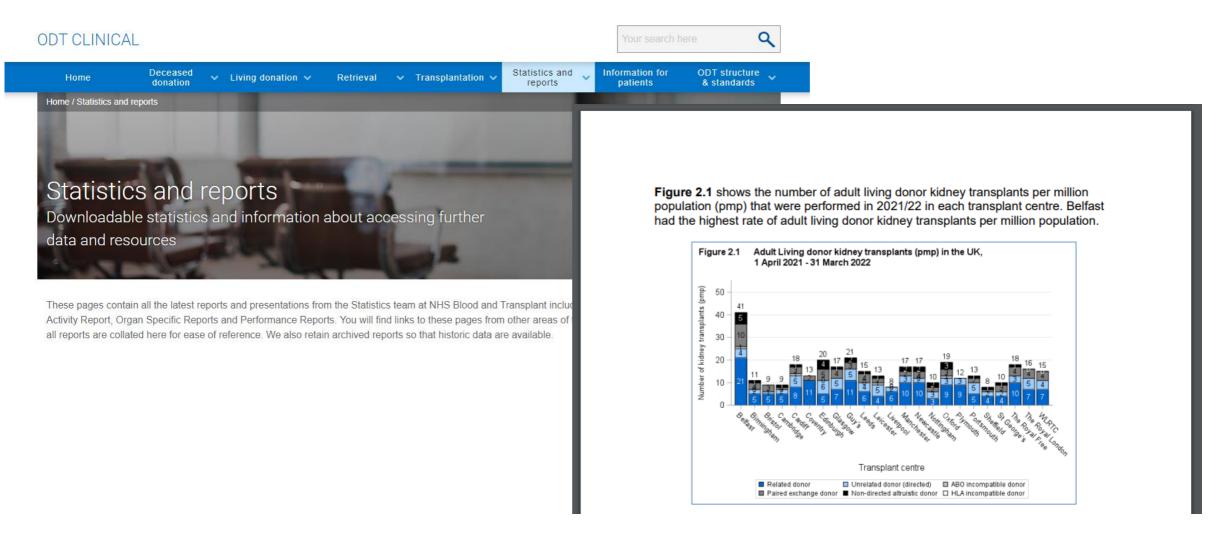
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In this section

https://www.odt.nhs.uk/living-donation/uk-living-kidney-donation-network/

Online resources – Reports



https://www.odt.nhs.uk/statistics-and-reports/





- Living donor kidney transplant activity continues to recover with 2021/22 data at 88% of activity in 2019/20. It accounts for 32% of overall kidney transplant activity
- Outcomes following donation are excellent, however follow-up data for 5 and 10 years post-donation is less complete
- Donor Reported Outcome Measures (DROMs) and Donor Reported Experience Measures (DREMs) data highlight areas of positive experience for donors and inform areas for future improvement

Acknowledgements



- Statistics and Clinical Research
 - Lisa Mumford
 - Maria Jacobs
- OTDT Hub Information Services
 - Matt Secker
 - Sam Thomas
 - Shakil Miah
 - Dave Jackson
 - Sarah Grain
- Lisa Burnapp
- Mike Gumn

- LDKT 2020 Strategy Implementation Group
- Vassilios Papalois
- Maria Thedosopoulou (Imperial College London)
- Janine Hawkins (University of Hertfordshire)
- David Wellsted (University of Hertfordshire)
- Jan Shorrock
- Fiona Loud
- Lisa Silas